

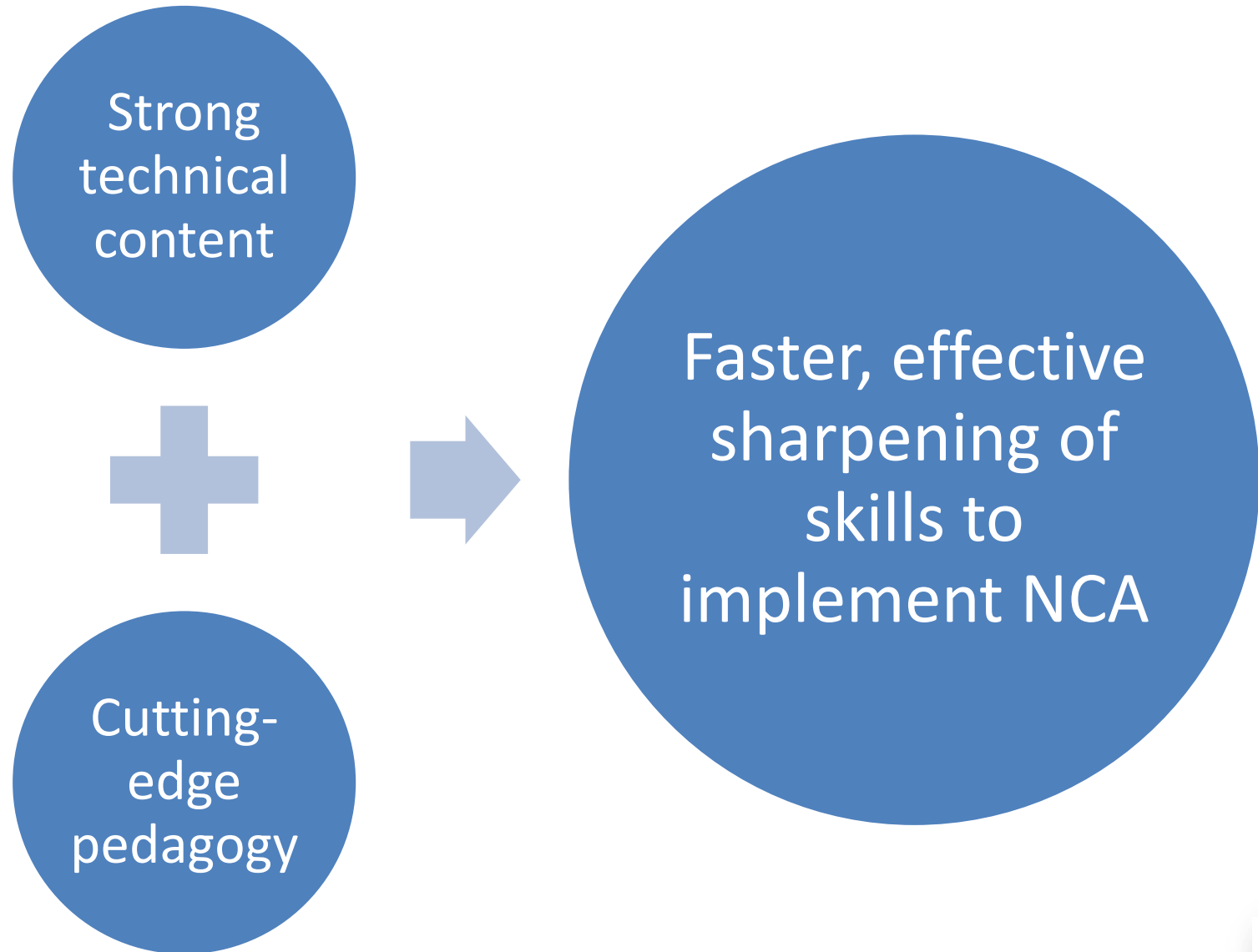
# **Training Program: A modular approach to water accounting**



# Why?

- Urgent demand from WAVES countries
- A lot available but need to be tailored to WAVES countries' needs
- Break down disciplinary boundaries and develop a common language
- Starting with water as pilot to test approach for more complex ecosystem accounting

# Approach



# A menu of tools

## Participatory Tools

- Net-Map tool
- Roadmapping tool
- Simulation game and role play
- Peer-review

## Capacity development tools

- Action learning
- Master class
- E-Learning
- Byte-sized learning
- Webinars
- South-south Knowledge Exchange

## Implementation tools

- Rapid Result Approach
- Community of Practice

### Module 1

#### Water Accounting Essentials

High level decision-makers, policy analysts, natural resources managers and practitioners

Level 1

### Module 2

#### How to conduct water accounting: a framework

Natural resources managers and practitioners;

level 2

### Module 3

#### How water accounting has worked

Natural resources managers and practitioners;

Level 2

### Module 4

#### Do it yourself Water Accounts

Module 4: Do it yourself Water Accounts

Natural resources managers and practitioners who are currently working on water accounting

Level 3

## Water Accounting Training Program

Wealth Accounting and the Valuation of Ecosystem Services (WAVES)

2014

Each module has 4 sessions and each session is about 90 minutes.

The target audience and learning objectives are specific to each module

Common language, common framework, common process, and work beyond their own disciplinary boundary

Accessible and engaging: power dynamics, reduce the technicality, participatory approach, include validation into learning

Peer-assist learning and alumni of this program will continue knowledge sharing through a number of instruments



# Our Approach in this Training Program

## Barriers for effective capacity support on cross cutting issues in developing countries

No relevance, no time, no incentive

Concepts are explained using context and concepts which are foreign to the participants

One dimensional approach doesn't provide recognition of learners' knowledge and contribution

No evidence for success and not sure how to apply the knowledge learned in a real-world situation

How to is being introduced in steps but without supporting tools to make each step works

## How do we plan to address these challenges in this program?

Modular approach and action learning pedagogy to meet specific learning need of specific groups in a problem solving environment

Concept-map, real-time feedback mechanism, Back-to-the-context design

Learner centered pedagogy puts learner in the center, encourage in-class peer-learning experience, pair work and group work;

Include a in-class validation process, situate learning in a real problem solving environment, includes a on-the-job support module

Include tools, knowledge sharing and peer-assist learning in the "how to" process

# Module 1 Water Accounting Essentials- Level 1

## Module Learning Objectives are to understand

- The potential of water accounting for policy makers and other stakeholders;
- The basic concepts of environmental accounting and how they are applied to water
- The links between different accounts with water account
- What is needed for implementing of water accounting at a national level

## Learning Outcome focus on:

Common language, common rational, common process

## Target audience

High level decision-makers, policy analysts, natural resources managers and practitioners

### Why water accounting: a story which yet to be told

Video story (policy makers, beneficiaries, development agencies, and investment communities)

Participatory approach: why water accounting for the role which they are assigned

### Key Concepts in Water Accounting

Water Accounting concept map; cases and examples;

Participatory approach: Real-time feedback on concept map; Use a case to validate their understanding

### What are the links between water account and other accounts

Definition and examples of different accounts; Why is water accounting important for my ministry discussion

Participatory approach: real-time feedback; Use a group discussion to validate the learning

### What is needed for the implementation of water accounting at a national level?

Net-map for water accounting implementation

Map out key actors, links, influences of each actor for the implementation of water accounting

# Module 2 Getting started on water accounting-Level 2

## Module Learning Objectives

- Build on understanding from Module 1, this module aims to provide learners with increased knowledge of concepts, data sources and methods used to construct accounts with country examples

## Target audience

Natural resources managers and practitioners

## Learning Outcome Focus on:

Common language, common process (technical contents and key steps of implementing water accounting)

### Getting started on water accounting

Types of data needed, typical sources of this data and the agencies that processes the data

Presentation+ participatory approach:  
Color code, shape code and discuss agencies

### Putting the hydrology into a water accounts

Use a concept map to explain the physical asset accounts and water supply and use tables ; Use graphics to illustrate the linkage between concepts ; Pair work to

Participatory approach: pair work and group work to fill the missing information and discuss results

### Putting the economics into the water accounts

Water pricing, environmental protection expenditure, combined physical and monetary presentations and indicators

Participatory approach:  
The exercise is to show how to put the economics into the water accounts.

### Water in ecosystem accounting

Key concepts of ecosystem accounting ; How can water accounts contribute to the ecosystem management in my country?

Participatory approach:  
concept map, real-time feedback, matching exercise, and group discussion



# Module 3 How water accounting has worked -Level 2

## Module Learning Objectives are to

- Enhance understanding of the production and use of accounts in countries where water accounting has been implemented, e.g. Australia, the Netherlands and Mexico or Botswana;
- Understand and gain insights in applying and integrating water in policy and decision making in developing countries

## Target audience

Natural resources managers and practitioners

## Learning Outcome Focus on:

Learning how to from existing experiences (Common language, process, and work beyond discipline)

### Water Accounting in Australia

Why water accounting?  
Who produce water accounts?  
How have water accounts been used?  
What have been learnt?

Participatory approach: facilitated discussions (challenges, producers list, user list)

### Water Accounting in Mexico

Why water accounting?  
Who produce water accounts?  
How have water accounts been used?  
What have been learnt?

Participatory approach: Group work, participants work in groups reading the case study and complete the work sheet with the above 4 questions;

### Water Accounting in the Netherlands

1. Netherlands's dataset for key accounts;
2. Key tables and accounts of Netherlands;
3. Fill the tables with missing information together with participants

Participatory approach: step-by-step fill the missing information together with the participants

### Water Accounting in Botswana

1. Botswana's dataset for water accounts;
2. Key tables and accounts of Botswana;
3. Work in group to complete the tables and accounts;

Participatory approach: to fill the missing information in the group

# Module 4 Do it yourself Water Accounts-Level 3

## Module Learning Objectives

- To connect issues of public policy to particular water accounts
- To connect examine the data available and use it to construct water accounts
- To learn of how to identify and solve common problems in water accounting
- Cover the basics of data dissemination and understand the different types of publications that can be produced for different audiences.

## Target audience

Natural resources managers and practitioners who are currently working on water accounting

## Learning Outcome Focus on:

How to do it yourself and on the job support

### Define your challenges

Water issues; identify water accounts , complete the forms

Participatory approach: individual work, peer review and group validation

### Create your water accounts with your data

Participant use their own data to create a set of water accounts

Participatory approach: Individual work, Peer-review

### Implement water accounting in your country

Identify implementation problems, complete an action plan

Participatory approach: individual work, peer review and group validation

### Putting it all together

Net-map to validate the action plan; complete a M&E plan for your work;

Participatory approach: individual work, peer review and group validation