

## STUDIES ON ECOSYSTEM SERVICES IN TURKEY

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# LITERATURE



AUTHOR(S)	ECOSYSTEM TYPE(S)	ECOSYSTEM SERVICE(S)	SCALE
Evrendilek, F., 2003	Forest	Regulating Services (Carbon Sequestration)	National
Croitoru, L., 2007	Forest	Provisioning services (wood forest products)	Regional
		Provisioning services (fodder production)	
		Provisioning services (non-wood forest products)	
		Cultural services (recreation)	
		Cultural services (hunting)	
		Regulating services (watershed protection)	
		Regulating services (carbon sequestration)	
		Provisioning services (biodiversity maintenance)	
		Provisioning services (genetic materials for pharmaceuticals)	

# LITERATURE

AUTHOR(S)	ECOSYSTEM TYPE(S)	ECOSYSTEM SERVICE(S)	SCALE
Bilgic et al., 2008	Aquatic (Springs)	Regulating service (water quality)	Local
Gürlük, S. & Rehber, E., 2008	Wetlands (Lake Manyas)	Cultural services (bird watching)	Local
Bulut et al., 2010	Cities	Cultural services (aesthetic value of fruit trees and shrubs)	Local
Cisneros-Montemayor & Sumaila U.R., 2010	Marine	Cultural services (fishing, whale watching, diving)	Global
Deniz, B. & Şirin, U., 2010	Cities (Kuşadası)	Provisioning services (ornamental plants)	Local
UNECE/FAO, 2010 EFSOS II 2010-2030	Forests	Regulating services (carbon storage projections)	European

# LITERATURE

AUTHOR(S)	ECOSYSTEM TYPE(S)	ECOSYSTEM SERVICE(S)	SCALE
Avcıoğlu et al., 2011 WWF, UNDP	Mountains (National park, Protected Areas)	Provisioning services	National
		Regulating services	
		Cultural services	
Belkayali, N. & Akpınar, N. 2011	Thermal spring	Cultural services (recreation and tourism)	Local
Burke et al., 2011	Cultivated, Forests, Watersheds	Provisioning services projections under exposure to environmental hazards (food, water supply)	Regional
		Regulating services projections under exposure to environmental hazards (water quality)	
		Cultural services projections under exposure to environmental hazards (tourism)	

# LITERATURE

AUTHOR(S)	ECOSYSTEM TYPE(S)	ECOSYSTEM SERVICE(S)	SCALE
Ding et al., 2011 UNEP	Forests	Regulating services (Carbon sequestration under future IPCC scenarios)	European
Remoundou et al., 2011	Marine (Black Sea)	Regulating services (water quality)	National
		Provisioning services (biodiversity maintenance)	
		Cultural services (bathing)	
Tolunay, D., 2011	Forests	Regulating services (carbon sequestration)	National
Bilgin, 2012 ISBN: 978-605-4610-02-0 MFWA	All	All (Theory)	Global





# GOVERNMENTAL STUDIES

## INTEGRATION OF NATURE CONSERVATION INTO ECONOMICAL SYSTEM

### Three components:




1. Biovaluation and Social Analysis Component:  
Pilot Study on Valuation of Sultansazligi National  
Park and Social Impact Analysis (Local)
2. Political Component: In search of Integration  
Theory
3. Guide Preparation Component: Draft guides are  
prepared and will be open to online editing in  
the following project before publishing final  
guides

 - The following hypothesis is tried to be falsified:  
Nature conservation may have political feasibility.


 Result: Couldn't be falsified. → Thus it may be possible to integrate. → How? → 216  
Recommendations to Policy Makers with some overlaps, net over 100 recommendations ranging from macroeconomy to behavioral economy, negative & positive incentive measures (notably tax and creative PES examples)



# From Hypothesis To...

-  If an hypothesis can't be falsified, then it should be tested as much as possible. But where?
-  In an international project to produce action plans in some countries. Developing countries should have priority due obvious reasons. Maybe East Europe.. because some of them want..
-  **QUESTION:** Where does the portion of national income of Tanzania generated by Serengeti National Park go? ➔

 It goes to the pool of treasury as it is the case in most countries.





 ONE MACROECONOMIC SUCCESS INDICATOR:  
Appropriate reallocation of (nature conservation related) national income into nature conservation

 ONE BEHAVIOURAL ECONOMICS SUCCESS INDICATOR:

Altering the axiology behind written and unwritten social norms



# OTHER GOVERNMENTAL STUDIES

-  Ecotourism by MFWA (DKMPGM, OGM), MCT, MFAL
-  General Directorate of Forestry has comprehensive studies on non-wood forest products.
  - Create income for local people
  - Database of non-wood forest products
-  Bioeconomy by MFAL and MFWA
-  Valuation of coastal and marine carbon sequestration in Fethiye-Göcek Special Environment Protection Area by MEU

Turkey;

-  is deeply engaged with IPBES (Antalya Consensus, Bureau, MEP, Task forces)
-  is deeply engaged with Pan-European Platform. (Steering Committee)
-  is deeply engaged with European Landscape Convention of CoE (Landscape Economics Workshop in Ürgüp, 2014, Ex Vice Presidency).
-  has started to be engaged with WB-WAVES.
-  is not engaged with UNEP-TEEB, and OECD Biovaluation Studies



 Thanks...

 Questions?

 For written questions: [adbilgin@ormansu.gov.tr](mailto:adbilgin@ormansu.gov.tr)